



Who was in the crew?



The captain was the leader. He was chosen by the crew.



The quartermaster punished pirates and shared out booty.



The helmsman steered the ship.



The cook was often an old pirate who had been injured and could not fight.

The Pirate Code

Every pirate had to agree to a strict set of rules before they could join a ship and go on a voyage.



The Pirate Code



Pirates had to keep their weapons clean so they were ready if needed in action.



All pirates had to fight bravely in battle.



Pirates were not allowed to fight each other on board the ship.



Pirates needed to go to sleep early: on some ships lights out was at about 8pm.

The Pirate Code



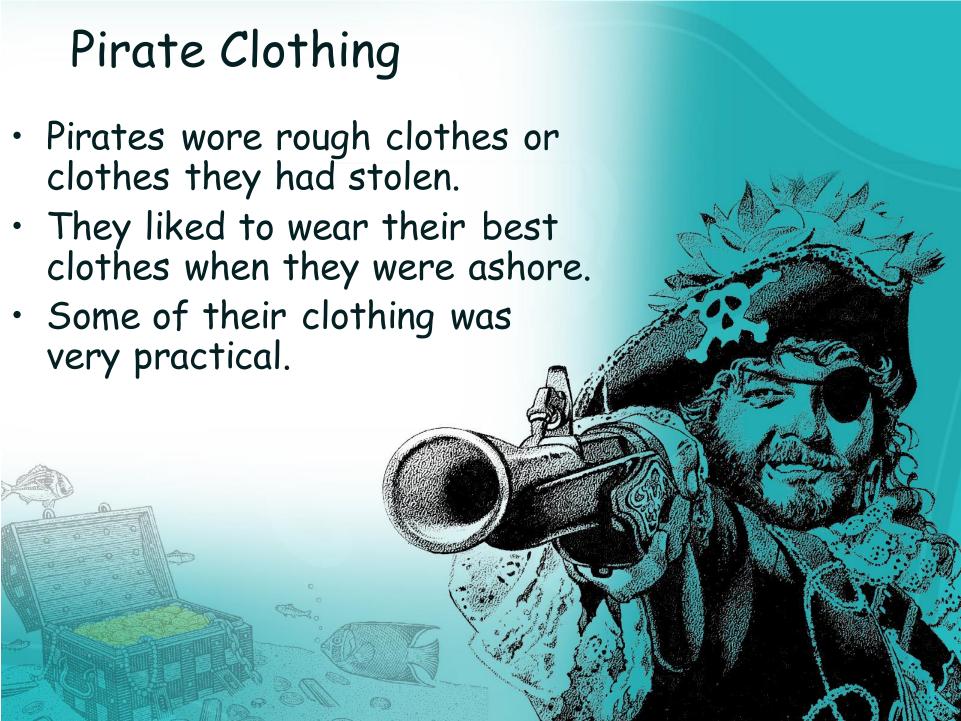
Any pirates who did not obey the code were punished.



Sometimes the punishment took place on board the ship.



One of the worst punishments was called marooning. A pirate would be left without food on a desert island. If he did not find food he would die.

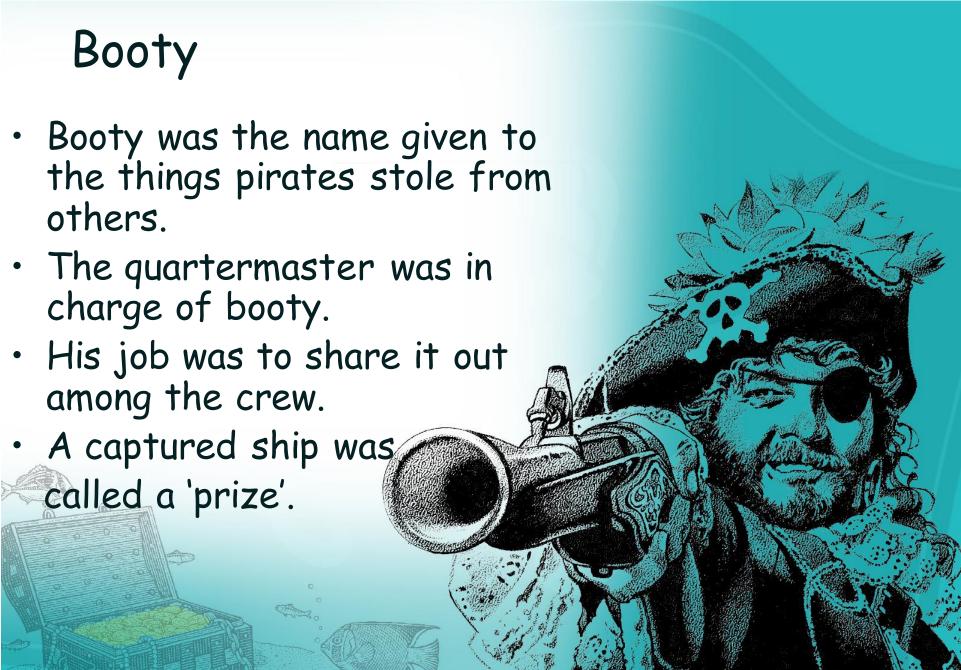




A pirate's hat or headscarf protected him from the sun.

Ribbons and sashes were used for attaching weapons.

Boots were strong and kept feet dry.



Booty





Gold coins were the most popular booty as they were easy to share out.





Gold, silver and jewels were the most precious kinds of booty.



Pirates also took things from the prize that were useful. They often took sails, clothes, food and tools. They would often set the enemy crew adrift on a small boat.



